

LIGHTNING ARRESTER and LEAKAGE TESTER

and ACCESSORIES

Operating and Instruction Manual



Arrester Tester Patent No. 6,124,714



TM

HD ELECTRIC COMPANY


1475 LAKESIDE DRIVE • WAUKEGAN, ILLINOIS 60085 U.S.A.
PHONE 847.473.4980 • FAX 847.473.4981 • website: www.HDElectricCompany.com


IMPORTANT SAFETY INFORMATION







Read and understand these instructions prior to use. These operating instructions are not a substitute for proper training in the use of this equipment. High voltage systems present serious hazards, including the risk of death or serious injury due to arcing, thermal burns and electrocution. HD Electric's products are intended solely for use by professionals with knowledge, training and experience in the use of the equipment and its accessories in and around high voltage systems.

All applicable federal, state, company and OSHA work practices must be followed. If you are unfamiliar with the work practices required, **DO NOT PROCEED**. Call HD Electric Company if you have any questions regarding this equipment.

**These important labels are affixed to the products.
Read and understand each of them before proceeding.**

ARRESTER TESTER	
LO-RANGE	HI-RANGE
4kV	25/69kV
CAT NO.	SERIAL NO.
AT-100	1AT1103019
 HD ELECTRIC COMPANY WAUKEGAN, IL 60085 USA	

	DANGER
	ELECTRIC SHOCK HAZARD ELECTRICAL ARC HAZARD READ INSTRUCTIONS AND OPERATIONS MANUAL BEFORE USE <small>Always wear personal protective equipment including eye and face protection, insulating gloves and FR clothing. All OSHA and company work practices must be followed. Always maintain proper working clearances. Use only HD Electric probes appropriate and intended for the work to be performed. This product is designed for use by professionals trained in its use and application in and around high voltage electrical equipment. If you are not trained in the work methods required for safe operation, DO NOT PROCEED until you obtain the proper training. Failure to follow these recommended practices may result in severe burns, serious injury or death.</small> <small>HD Electric Company www.hdelectriccompany.com Phone: (847) 473-4980</small>

	NOTICES - CAUTIONS - WARNINGS	
	NOTICES - This product is designed for use by professionals trained in its use and application in and around high voltage electrical equipment. If you are not trained in the work methods required for safe operation, do not proceed until you obtain the training.	
	CAUTIONS - This product was tested before leaving the factory but it must be inspected prior to and after each use for proper working condition. All fiberglass was tested per OSHA at 100kV/ft./5 min. Be aware that dirt, moisture, mechanical fatigue and other factors reduce the dielectric strength of the product. If any defect or condition is noted, do not use this product. Remove from service and arrange for repair.	
	WARNINGS - Rigorous hot stick work precautions and all OSHA and company work practices must be followed. Always wear approved cover-up and safety equipment. Read and understand instructions prior to use. Misuse and abuse of this product can lead to severe injury or death.	
 HD ELECTRIC COMPANY 1475 LAKESIDE DRIVE • WAUKEGAN, ILLINOIS 60085 U.S.A. <small>GPML 43199</small>		

W	A	R	N	I	N	G
HOT STICK REQUIRED						
W	A	R	N	I	N	G

DANGER
Keep Connecting Cord Free and Clear of Everything At All Times During Operation.
See Instructions #VMCWL-96

All meters require the use of accessory hotsticks, which may or may not be supplied with the meter. The minimum hotstick length required for safe use depends upon the particular operation; consult federal, state, company or OSHA specifications for the proper hotstick length for the intended operation.

The users of this meter should always be equipped with personal protective equipment including high voltage gloves, flame retardant clothing, eye and face protection. Some applications may require additional protective equipment.

Accessory probes are available for all meters. Always use the proper probe(s) for your application.

Failure to follow these and other warnings and safety precautions may result in severe injury or death.

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The AT-100 Arrester Tester is constructed with epoxy encapsulated high voltage resistors, a connecting cord and a meter display. The major elements are shown here:



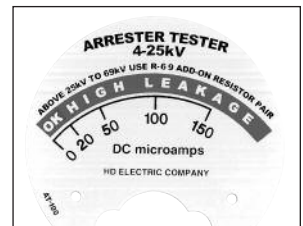
The high voltage resistors limit the current through the connecting cord to a maximum of about two milliamps. Although the connecting cord is insulated for voltage up to 10kV, it should always be kept free and clear from you, ground and any other conductors.

WARNING: The AT-100 requires add-on resistor sticks for higher voltage ranges. Always completely remove the arrester tester from the live circuit before adding or removing add-on resistor sticks. Always use add-on resistor sticks in pairs, one on each stick.

AT-100 ARRESTER TESTER

AT-100 – Dual Range: 4-25kV and 25-69kV with optional accessory R-69 add-on resistor sticks.

The AT-100 measures DC leakage current on installed arresters. The DC test voltage is equal to the peak AC line voltage; for example, on a 15kV system with a line-to-ground voltage of 7200V, the AT-100 DC test voltage is about 10kV.



AT-100 Scale

OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

PRE-USE INSPECTION

WARNING: Before using the instrument be sure to test and inspect the equipment to insure that it is functioning properly and is in safe, working condition. Failure to do so may cause serious injury or death and may result in erroneous test measurements.

Before making any high voltage tests, inspect the arrester tester as follows:

- 1) Make certain the instrument is clean, dry and waxed to a clear shiny surface.
- 2) Inspect the cord for cracked insulation.
- 3) Be sure that you are using hotsticks of the appropriate length, and examine each hotstick to insure that it is clean, dry and waxed to a clear shiny surface.
- 4) Attach the appropriate probes for overhead or underground applications (see page 7) and that the probes are properly installed and tightened.
- 5) Install add-on resistor sticks if necessary for the range being tested.
- 6) Before and after testing a lightning arrester with the AT-100, the tester itself must be tested. Simply connect the AT-100 between an energized line and ground; the meter should indicate about full scale (or slightly lower on 4kV systems).

Apply the AT-100 to the energized system for only as long as necessary to make a measurement, which is usually only long enough to obtain a clear indication of the meter reading.

There is no calibration for the AT-100. All readings are $\pm 10\%$.

OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS (continued)

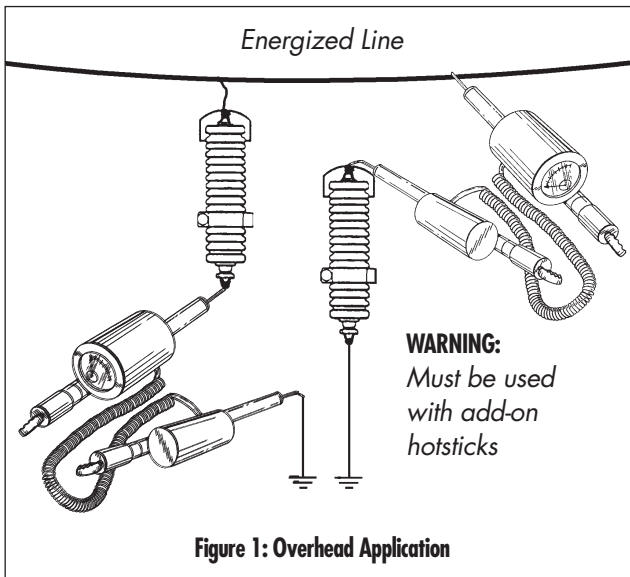
TESTING OVERHEAD APPLICATIONS

For overhead arresters, two different test connections are possible (see Figure 1).

1. Remove the connection from the top of the arrester to the conductor.
With the bottom of the arrester connected to ground, connect the AT-100 from the energized conductor to the top of the arrester.
2. Remove the connection from the bottom of the arrester to ground.
With the top of the arrester connected to the energized conductor, connect the AT-100 from the bottom of the arrester to ground.

The meter displays leakage current, if any. With either connection, arresters with leakage currents greater than 20 microamps DC are classified as high leakage and should not be energized. The AT-100 internal high voltage resistors protect both the user and the arrester from a dead short in the arrester.

CAUTION: The AT-100 tests lightning arresters with high voltage DC. Some arresters can store a high voltage DC charge. If the arrester will be handled after testing, the arrester should be discharged. Discharge the arrester by grounding the arrester on both ends at the same time.



OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS (continued)

TESTING UNDERGROUND APPLICATIONS

For underground elbow type arresters, the arrester is connected to a 2-way feed-thru bushing with its ground cable grounded (see Figure 2). The arrester tester must be used with two underground bushing probes. For 15kV or 25kV systems, use model ASP-15/25, and for 35kV systems, use model ASP-35U, with an R-69 resistor stick installed on each stick. The arrester tester is connected from a live bushing to the feed-thru bushing with the elbow arrester. The underground arrester should always have its ground cable connected to ground.

The meter displays leakage current, if any. Arresters with leakage currents greater than 20 microamps DC are classified as high leakage and should not be energized. The AT-100 internal high voltage resistors protect both the user and the arrester from a dead short in the arrester.

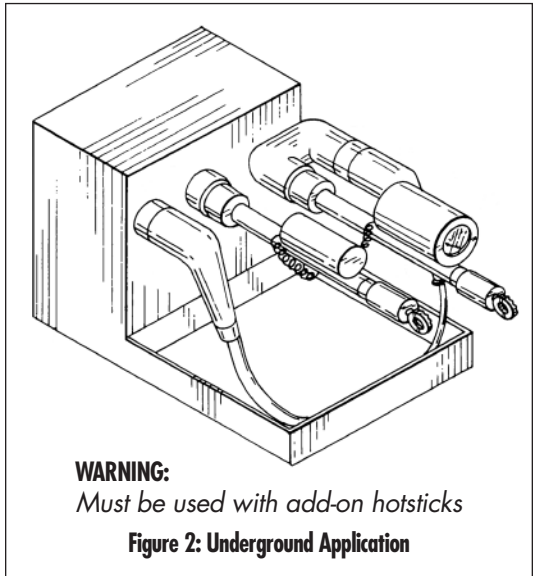
After completing testing, test the AT-100 again by connecting it from an energized line to ground. The meter should indicate about full scale.

ADVANCED APPLICATIONS

The AT-100 can be used as a general purpose DC high potential tester for testing the leakage current of devices other than arresters such as insulators, open switch contacts, crossarms, etc. Testing with DC minimizes the much higher AC capacitive current and allows the user to test for actual DC leakage current. The same green/red scale that applies to arresters is applicable to most other equipment.

CARE AND MAINTENANCE

Periodic regular maintenance is required to keep the arrester tester in proper operating condition. Keep the arrester tester clean and dry and always store it in its case. The fiberglass sticks should be kept clean and free of dirt, contamination and marking. Examine the cord for cracking or other damage prior to each use. We recommend you test the AT-100 before and after each test, as described in the Pre-Use Inspection. Contact HD Electric Company for details.



PROBES AND ACCESSORIES

WARNING: ALWAYS use probes appropriate to your application. NEVER use overhead probes in underground applications. Failure to use the correct probe can result in arcing or electrical contact and may cause serious injury or death. If you are not trained in the particular operation or are not sure about the appropriate probe for your application **DO NOT PROCEED.**

Overhead Probes

- OLPS-5 brass hook probe
- OLPS-6 brass pigtail probe



Underground Dead Front Bushing Probes

- ASP-15/25 for use in 15kV and 25kV loadbreak bushings
- ASP-35U for use in 35kV loadbreak bushings

Insulated Underground Probe

- GCP-1 for general underground use on grounded terminals and exposed high voltage terminals.



Add-On Resistor Sticks

- R-69 for use on voltages above 25kV up to 69kV



REPAIRS

All repairs are performed at HD Electric Company. If any damage is found please contact HD Electric Company at 847-473-4980 to arrange for service.

LIMITATION OF WARRANTY AND LIABILITY

NOTICE: READ THIS LIMITATION OF WARRANTY AND LIABILITY BEFORE BUYING OR USING THIS PRODUCT. IF THE TERMS ARE NOT ACCEPTABLE, RETURN THE PRODUCT AT ONCE, AND THE PURCHASE PRICE WILL BE REFUNDED.

It is impossible to eliminate all risks associated with the use of this product. Risks of serious injury or death, including risks associated with electrocution, arcing and thermal burns, are inherent in work in and around energized electrical systems. Such risks arise from the wide variety of electrical systems and equipment to which this product may be applied, the manner of use or application, weather and environmental conditions or unknown factors, all of which are beyond the control of HD Electric Company.

HD Electric Company does not agree to be an insurer of these risks.
WHEN YOU BUY OR USE THIS PRODUCT, YOU AGREE TO ACCEPT THESE RISKS.

HD Electric Company warrants that this product is free of defects in material and workmanship, under normal use and service, for a period of one (1) year from the date of shipment. This warranty is void in the event of misuse, alteration, faulty installation, or misapplication of the product.

HD ELECTRIC COMPANY MAKES NO OTHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTY OF FITNESS OR OF MERCHANTABILITY OR ANY OTHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTY.

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